

# Overall Hate Crimes and Incidents

12 months to October 2022

Hate Type	Hate Occurrences				Hate Crime				Hate Incidents			
	12 months to October	12 months to October	12 months to October 2020	12 months to October	12 months to October	12 months to October	12 months to October 2020	12 months to October	12 months to October	12 months to October	12 months to October 2020	12 months to October
<b>Total*</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>2,955</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>354</b>
Disability	441	343	313	261	410	299	239	218	31	44	74	43
Racial	1,555	1,377	1,289	1,211	1,409	1,217	1,064	1,036	146	160	225	175
Religion	144	141	121	131	123	109	86	99	21	32	35	32
Sex or Gender	206	129	75	85	182	109	56	64	24	20	19	21
Sexual Orientation	584	499	430	369	532	446	365	303	52	53	65	66
Transgender	148	119	105	91	132	91	76	74	16	28	29	17

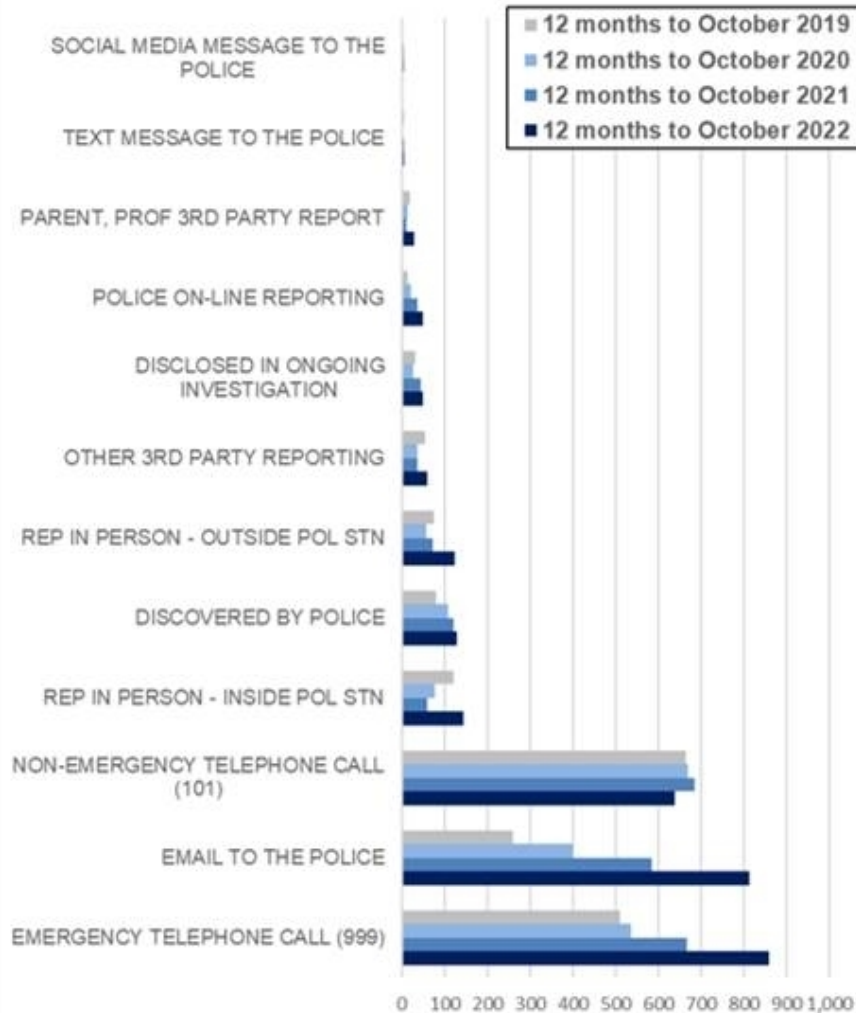
\* Total – Also includes hate types: Other and not stated

*If an occurrence has more than 1 hate type it will be shown against each type*

- **Hate occurrences:** 17.5% increase compared with last year, 47.4% increase compared to three years ago.
- Racial hate occurrences make up 47.4% of all hate related occurrences in the 12 months to October 2022.
- Hate crime has increased 23.7% compared to last year and by 57.9% when compared to three years ago (pre-pandemic). **Sex and Gender** based hate crime has seen the highest increase by 67.0% (+73 crimes) compared with last year and a rise by 184.4% (+118 crimes) when compared to pre-pandemic levels three years ago.
- **Sex and Gender** hate incidents is the only characteristic to see a rise in the 12 months to October 2022 (20.0%, +4 incidents) and have increased by 14.3% (+3 incidents) when compared to 2019.

# Hate Crime – by reporting method

Hate Crime reporting method by year



- Overall there is an increase in reporting of hate crime via all methods of reporting. There has been a 24.5% increase on reporting compared to last year.
- Emergency 999 calls have increased by 29.1% when compared to last year, however, 101 calls have decreased by -6.9%, 101 calls are now lower than pre-pandemic levels.

Type of reporting	12 months to October 2022	12 months to October 2021	12 months to October 2020	12 months to October 2019	% change compared to last year	% change compared to two years ago	% change compared to three years ago
EMERGENCY TELEPHONE CALL (999)	860	666	535	511	29.1%	60.7%	68.3%
EMAIL TO THE POLICE	814	585	400	260	39.1%	103.5%	213.1%
NON-EMERGENCY TELEPHONE CALL (101)	638	685	668	663	-6.9%	-4.5%	-3.8%
REP IN PERSON - INSIDE POL STN	143	60	78	121	138.3%	83.3%	18.2%
DISCOVERED BY POLICE	128	121	107	80	5.8%	19.6%	60.0%
REP IN PERSON - OUTSIDE POL STN	122	73	56	74	67.1%	117.9%	64.9%
OTHER 3RD PARTY REPORTING	59	36	35	55	63.9%	68.6%	7.3%
DISCLOSED IN ONGOING INVESTIGATION	50	43	25	31	16.3%	100.0%	61.3%
POLICE ON-LINE REPORTING	49	37	20	12	32.4%	145.0%	308.3%
PARENT, PROF 3RD PARTY REPORT	27	10	14	19	170.0%	92.9%	42.1%
TEXT MESSAGE TO THE POLICE	6	4	3	5	50.0%	100.0%	20.0%
SOCIAL MEDIA MESSAGE TO THE POLICE	0	5	4	2	-100.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,896</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>48.9%</b>	<b>58.0%</b>



# Hate Crime – Outcomes

12 months to October 2022 based on outcome date:

Outcome Group	12 months to October 2022		12 months to October 2021		12 months to October 2020		12 months to October 2019	
	% of Hate Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Total Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Hate Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Total Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Hate Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Total Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Hate Crimes of those with an outcome	% of Total Crimes of those with an outcome
Evidential Difficulties - Suspect identified	21.7%	18.6%	43.6%	38.2%	44.9%	38.2%	48.2%	40.5%
Evidential Difficulties - Suspect not identified	0.7%	0.6%	2.2%	1.2%	4.9%	2.5%	3.0%	1.7%
Investigation Complete	10.6%	11.3%	22.6%	26.1%	29.1%	33.7%	27.5%	29.6%
Investigation Ongoing	58.1%	55.5%	14.8%	10.7%	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.9%
Offender Outcome	6.7%	11.4%	11.8%	17.0%	13.8%	17.6%	14.3%	18.6%
Prosecution Prevented	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Prosecution/Action not in interest/Timelimit	1.1%	1.7%	2.9%	5.1%	4.2%	5.4%	4.2%	6.1%
Victim is aware that further action will be undertaken by another body/agency	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2752</b>	<b>114149</b>	<b>2344</b>	<b>105106</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>110605</b>	<b>1969</b>	<b>103256</b>

- Over the past three years there has been a substantial decrease in the % of hate crime outcomes that have evidential difficulties and have a suspect identified from 48.2% to **21.7%**. This has also been the case for all crimes with a decrease of **21.9%pts** since 2019.
- There has been decrease in the proportion of hate crime outcomes that have no suspect identified after a complete investigation from 27.5% to **10.6%**. Total crime outcomes with a complete investigation has also seen a decrease from 29.6% in 2019 to 11.3% in 2022.

**12 months to October 2022:** Offender Outcome Rate + (includes Diversionary, educational or intervention activity) **10.3%**

**12 months to October 2019:** Offender Outcome Rate + (includes Diversionary, educational or intervention activity) **12.9%**

**Please Note:** we are currently looking at Outcomes data in more detail due to 2 factors:

- The impact the pandemic has had on the national Offender Outcome Rate metric This has been raised Nationally and we are supporting the national work to better understand how outcomes should be scrutinised in an increasingly complex and dynamic landscape.
- The impact of local backlogs in Crime Standards and CJU teams on Outcome rates across all outcome types.

Please take these contextual factors when looking at outcomes data. <sup>9</sup>

# Hate Crime – Outcomes

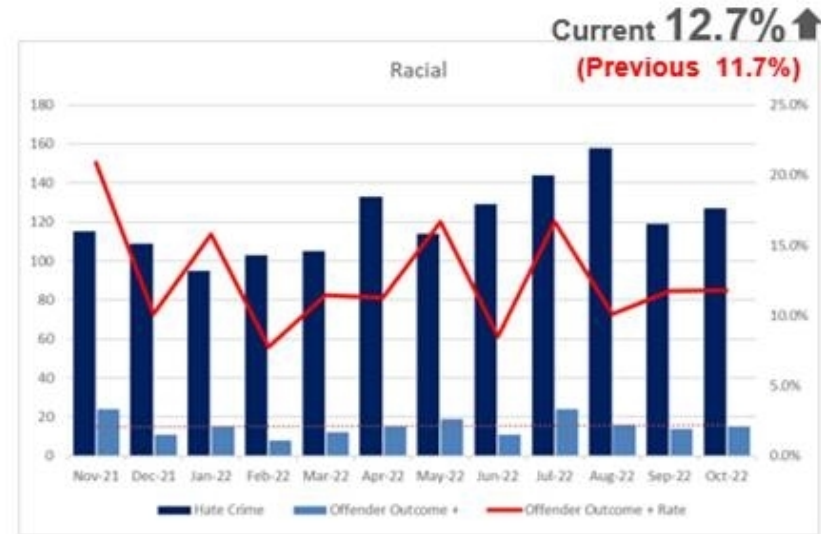
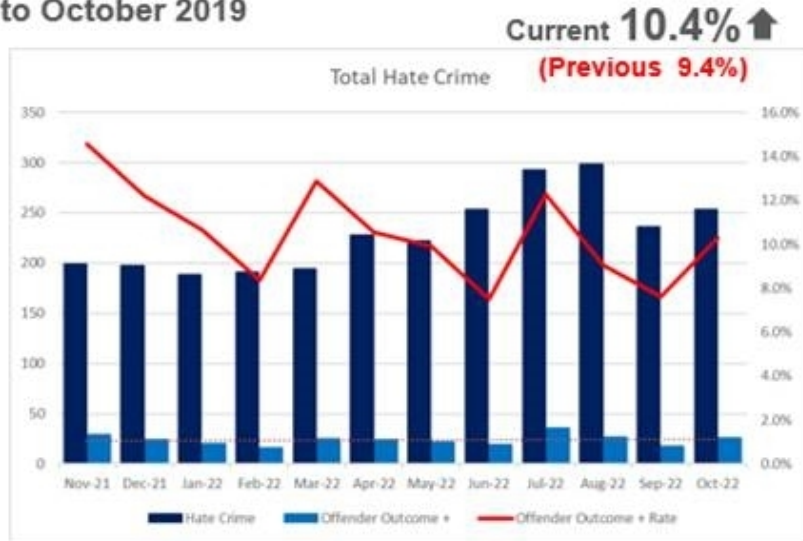
Outcomes	Total Crime		Hate Crime		Non-Hate Crime	
	Number of outcomes recorded	% of outcomes recorded	Number of outcomes recorded	% of outcomes recorded	Number of outcomes recorded	% of outcomes recorded
ADULT - DIVERSIONARY, EDUCATIONAL OR INTERVENTION ACTIVITY HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN	3	0.0%	1	0.1%	2	0.0%
ADULT SIMPLE CAUTION	1310	2.6%	34	2.9%	1276	2.6%
ADULT SIMPLE CAUTION AFTER PATHFINDER	69	0.1%	0	0.0%	69	0.1%
CHARGED	6202	12.2%	54	4.7%	6148	12.4%
COMMUNITY RESOLUTION	1991	3.9%	37	3.2%	1954	3.9%
CRIME INVESTIGATED AS FAR AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE. NO SUSPECT IDENTIFIED	12849	25.3%	291	25.2%	12558	25.3%
DVPN - WITH NO OTHER FORMAL OUTCOME	155	0.3%	0	0.0%	155	0.3%
FORMAL ACTION AGAINST THE OFFENDER NOT IN PUBLIC INTEREST (POLICE)	322	0.6%	7	0.6%	315	0.6%
FURTHER INVESTIGATION AGAINST A NAMED SUSPECT IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST - POLICE DECISION	1253	2.5%	17	1.5%	1236	2.5%
INCIDENT: CREDIBLE EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY EXISTS	8	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.0%
INCIDENT: OFFENCE COMMITTED & TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POLICE FORCE AREA	30	0.1%	0	0.0%	30	0.1%
NAMED SUSPECT IDENTIFIED: EVIDEN.DIFFICULTIES VIC.NOT SUPPORTING ACTION	10654	21.0%	213	18.5%	10441	21.1%
NAMED SUSPECT IDENTIFIED: VIC.SUPPORTS ACTION EVIDENTIAL DIFFICULTIES	10553	20.8%	383	33.2%	10170	20.5%
NAMED SUSPECT IS BELOW THE AGE OF CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY	97	0.2%	3	0.3%	94	0.2%
NAMED SUSPECT TOO ILL (MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY) TO PROSECUTE	195	0.4%	10	0.9%	185	0.4%
PATHFINDER - DEFERRED CAUTION	306	0.6%	0	0.0%	306	0.6%
PATHFINDER - DEFERRED CHARGE	91	0.2%	0	0.0%	91	0.2%
POSTAL REQUISITIONED	2374	4.7%	36	3.1%	2338	4.7%
PROSECUTION NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST (CPS) (ALL OFFENCES)	61	0.1%	3	0.3%	58	0.1%
PROSECUTION TIME LIMIT EXPIRED: SUSPECT IDENTIFIED	264	0.5%	4	0.3%	260	0.5%
TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION	47	0.1%	0	0.0%	47	0.1%
THE OFFENDER HAS DIED (ALL OFFENCES)	24	0.0%	0	0.0%	24	0.0%
VICTIM DECLINES/UNABLE TO SUPPORT POLICE INVESTIGATION. NO SUSPECT	699	1.4%	18	1.6%	681	1.4%
VICTIM IS AWARE THAT FURTHER ACTION WILL BE UNDERTAKEN BY ANOTHER BODY/ AGENCY	667	1.3%	19	1.6%	648	1.3%
VICTIM/KEY WITNESS IS DEAD OR TOO ILL TO GIVE EVIDENCE - NAMED SUSPECT	31	0.1%	0	0.0%	31	0.1%
YOUTH - DIVERSIONARY, EDUCATIONAL OR INTERVENTION ACTIVITY HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN	264	0.5%	16	1.4%	248	0.5%
YOUTH CONDITIONAL CAUTION	142	0.3%	5	0.4%	137	0.3%
YOUTH SIMPLE CAUTION	88	0.2%	2	0.2%	86	0.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50,749</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>49,596</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



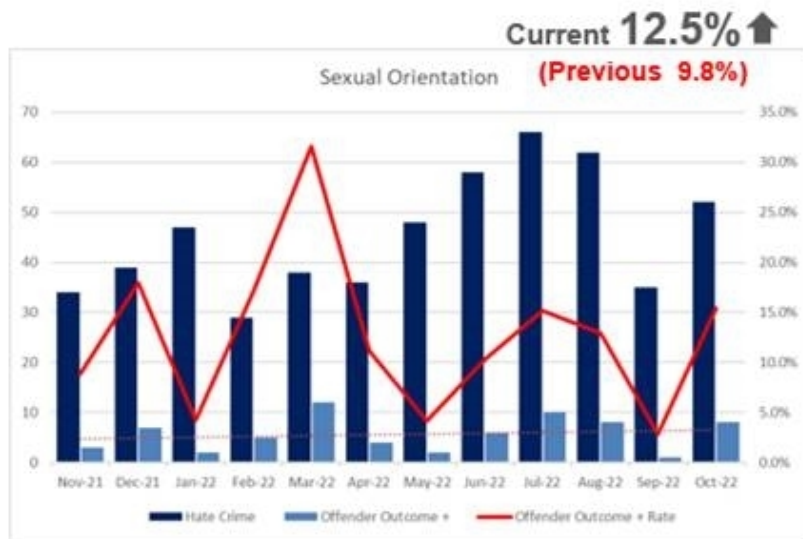
# Hate Crime – Outcomes

Current = 12 months to October 2022  
Previous = 12 months to October 2019

Offender Outcome rate+ by reporting date from committed date

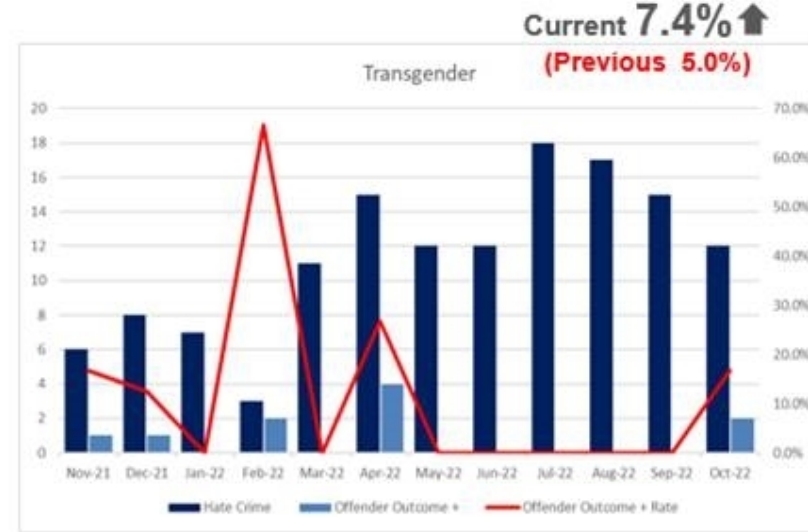
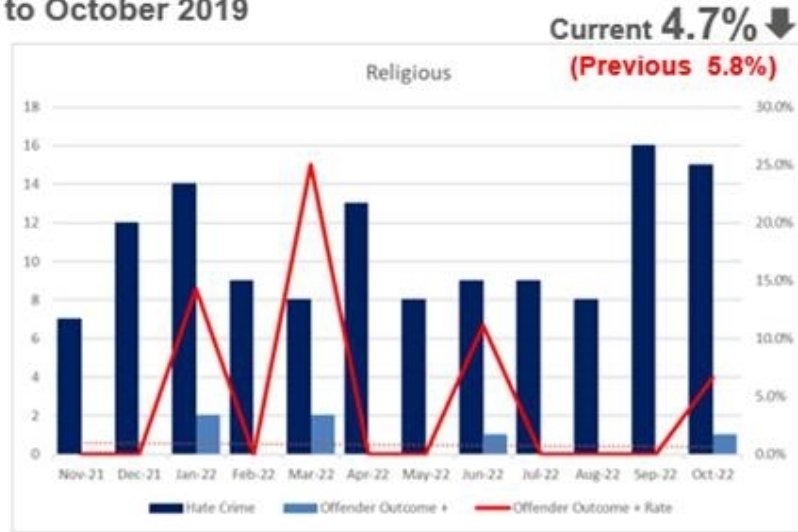


*Note: Graph axis are not comparable*

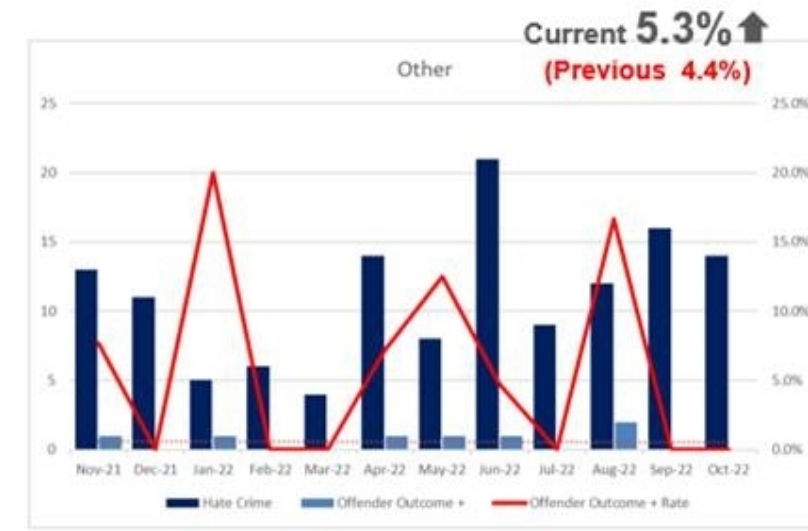
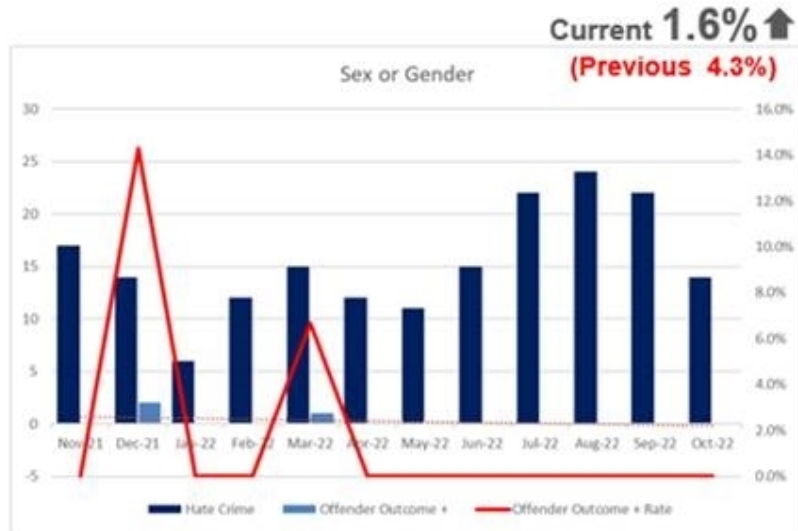


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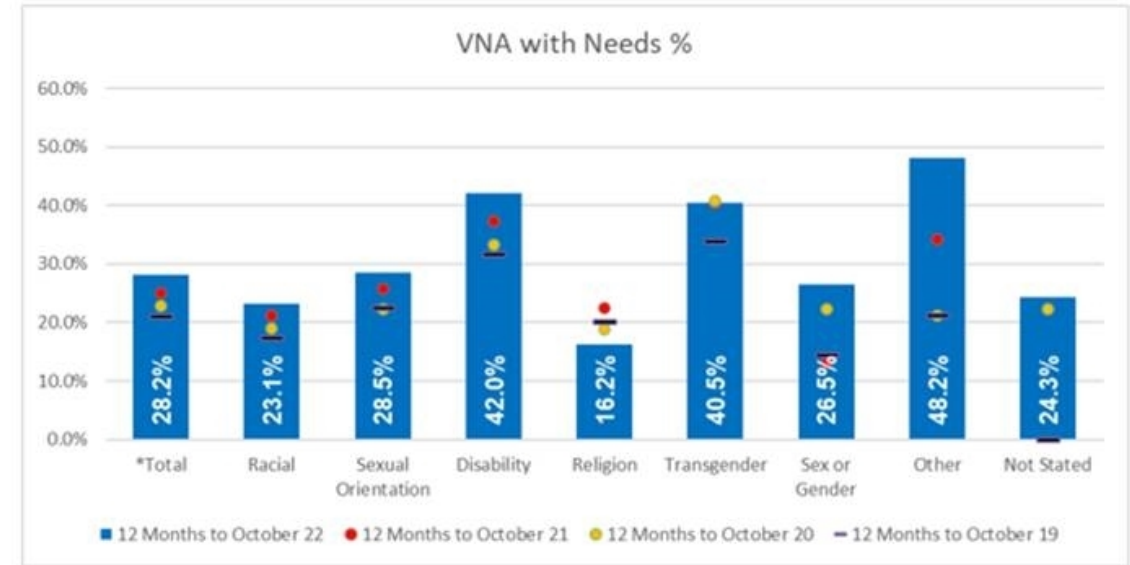
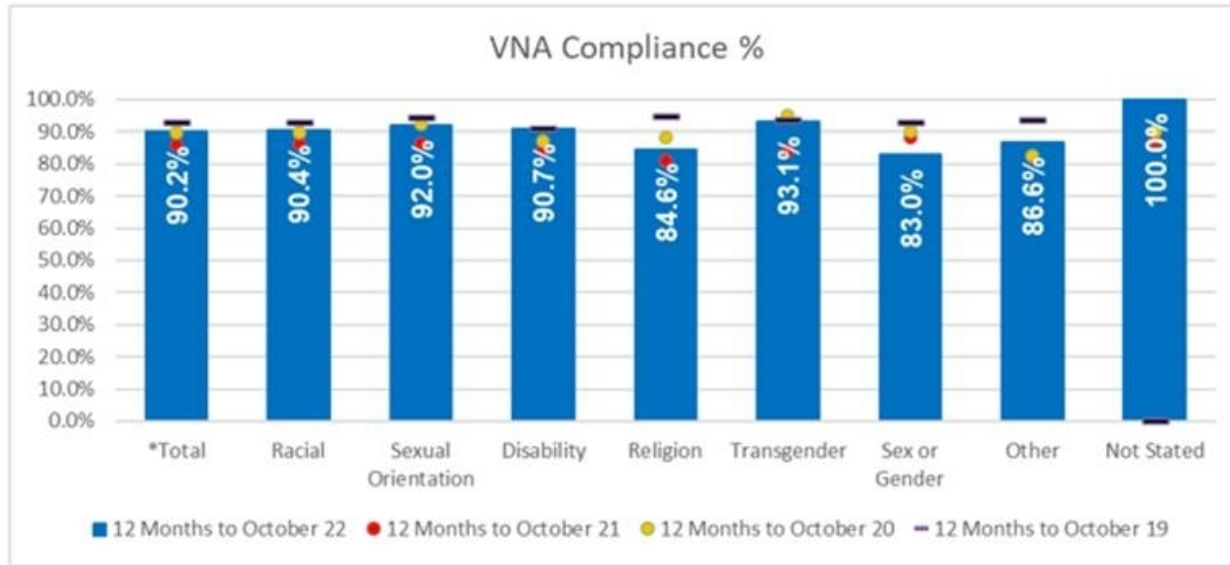
Current = 12 months to October 2022  
Previous = 12 months to October 2019



Note: Graph axis are not comparable



**Please Note:** VNA compliance from linked crimes is now included in this data





# Hate Crime – Repeat Victimization

12 months to 31<sup>st</sup> October 2022: Repeat victimisation for victims of hate crime

**16.7%** hate crime repeat victimisation of unique victims

**1,938** unique victims of hate crime

**324** of these were repeat victims of hate crime

	% of Hate Crimes with a Repeat Victim	% Of unique Victims of hate crime that are repeat Victims of hate crime
12 months to October 2019	18.2%	15.1%
12 months to October 2020	16.7%	15.2%
12 months to October 2021	17.8%	15.8%
12 months to October 2022	18.5%	16.7%

Hate crime victim (Unique) % hate crime repeat victimisation - By victim ethnicity	12 months to October 2022
<b>ASIAN</b>	18.4%
<b>BLACK</b>	21.3%
<b>MIXED</b>	22.2%
<b>WHITE</b>	13.8%
<b>OTHER</b>	26.5%
<b>NOT STATED</b>	8.4%

% Of Hate Crimes with a Hate Crime Repeat Victim	12 months to October 2022	12 months to October 2021	12 months to October 2020	12 months to October 2019
West Cornwall LPA	6.0%	5.7%	4.6%	2.2%
East Cornwall LPA	5.7%	4.8%	2.7%	2.5%
Plymouth LPA	5.6%	5.1%	4.4%	5.9%
South Devon LPA	6.0%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%
Exeter, East & Mid Devon LPA	5.2%	5.0%	2.1%	2.4%
North & West Devon LPA	5.4%	3.5%	2.4%	2.6%